

Fir and Cedar Stump Land-Good Soil, But Very Expensive to Clear.

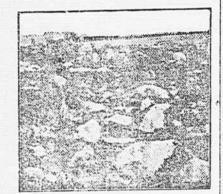
(Prepared by the United States Depart-

ment of Agriculture.) "Low-yielding acres, like boarder cows, are often fatal to successful farming," according to J. C. McDowell of the office of farm management, United States department of agriculture, in the new year book. "Our farm survey records show that areas of poorly drained, compact and sour soils, or soils low in humus, greatly reduce net profits. Sometimes these records show that as much as 30 per cent of the entire farm acreage does not produce enough to pay its way.

"One farm in Wisconsin, on which records were recently taken, has 40 acres of poorly drained land that in its present condition is practically worthless. Twenty-five dollars per acre spent in drainage will make this 40-acre tract the equal of any in that district, and good land is selling there at \$150 per acre. A small portion of similar land on this farm has already been tile-drained and is now producing a fair profit on each acre so improved.

"The successful business man always tries to weed out all unprofitable enterprises and to expand those that pay a profit. Unprofitable acres canas boarder cows, but usually they can be improved until they become profit bearing. If the income from such land cannot be increased it is quite possible that the labor spent upon it can pays a little more than the cost of labor.

Itemize Before Purchasing. "In buying a farm, unprofitable acres that cannot easily be made profitable should ordinarily be considered as baving little or no agricultural value. They may even be a burden to their owner, in which case they have a negative value. A farmer was about to buy a quarter-section farm



Stony Land-Very Hard to Clear and Not Worth Much When Cleared.

in the corn belt at \$100 per acre. This appeared to him to be a very reasonable price for a farm in that region, until a careful analysis of the proposition called his attention to the large amount of waste land on the farm. Actual measurements and careful estimates furnished the following data:

80 acres rich, sandy loam, not stony, not rough, gently sloping, well drained; actual value \$125 per acre;

rough, hilly, probably of little or no agricultural value; actual

value 25 acres poor pasture land, wet land that can be drained, but that cannot be drained at a profit; actual value \$10 per acre; \$10 05 ...... Buildings ..... 2,450

\$12,800÷166=\$80.

"These figures gave the farm, including buildings, a value of \$80 per acre, though a part of it was worth considerably more than the average price per acre asked for the larm. An itemized study of the farm, acre by acre, and a detailed study of fences, buildings and other improvements, should always be made before purchasing. Such investigation often calls attention to enough unprofitable acres to stop the sale.

Utilization of Unprofitable Acres. · "To what extent and at what rate we should attempt to decrease the number of unprofitable acres depends largely on the increased demand for agricultural products. The law of diminishing returns prevents the reclamation of waste land until the rising prices or cheaper methods of production make such action practicable. Frequently it pays better to spend time and money in the further improvement of acres that are now profitable rather than in the reclamation of less desirable land.

"Much money and valuable time is lost each year in almost every localacres on a paying basis. Lack of satmany a deserving family to waste time in trying to get a start on acres that moneyed men pass by. Misleading advertisements and inflated magazine articles have lured many a family to give up a comfortable living in the city to drag out a miserable existence in toil and worry on worthless land. Lack of knowledge of the business side of farming is largely responsible for loss in the management of unprofitable acres. The problem of how to prevent a waste of money, time and energy in the attempt to develop worthless land is worthy of careful

partially be prevented. The pity of

it is that so much of this loss falls on

those who can least afford to lose. "Every farmer who owns unprofitable land should make a detailed examination of his farm, acre by acre, to detect all unprofitable areas. Next, he should determine the approximate cost of making each acre pay its way. Such study will disclose what and how much is needed in the way of not always be disposed of as readily manure, commercial fertilizer, drainage or other preparation, to produce satisfactory crop yields. This analytical study of each portion of the farm by Rev. G W Bussey. will sometimes call attention to many acres that cannot be cultivated profbe reduced until the income at least itably. It is better to leave such land in permanent pasture, or even to let it lie idle, than to work it at a loss. The farm not only furnishes a home, but it is a place of business. As such, each enterprise and acre should receive individual attention, and, so far as practicable, the entire farm should be placed on a paying basis."

## ERADICATION OF CORN SMUT

Only Method Is to Cut Off Smutty Stalks and Burn Them-No Treatment of Seed.

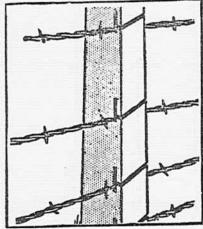
There is no treatment of seed corn for smut. The spores which cause smut in corn live over from one year your cough. At druggists. until the next in manure, soil, refuse, etc. In the summer, under favorable conditions these . spores which may have wintered in the soil or may have find lodgment on the tender parts of the corn plant, usually by the action

of the wind, and start to grow. The source of the spore s not the seed corn, therefore, tre 'ment will do no good. The only meth of eradication is to cut off the smutty stalks and burn them. This, of course, is im- July 22nd. practical.

# FASTENING WIRES TO POST

Difficult Problem Said to Have Been Successfully Worked Out-idea Looks Sensible.

A new way to fasten the wires to August 12th. concrete posts is being tried out successfully, it is claimed. If it works well a real triumph will have been



won, for the question of how to fasten wire to concrete posts has been a difficult one.

The new device consists of a slot made at an angle in the post, while a vertical slit is made to connect with the outside cut. The wire is placed in the slot while loose, and when tightened cannot get out of the groove. The idea looks sensible.

### Union Meeting Program.

The union meeting of the second livision of the Edgefield association will convene with the Red Hill church Saturday before the fifth Sunday in this month.

Saturday morning at 10:30 o'clock the union will be called to order by the moderator, J. D. Hughey.

The devotional exercises will be conducted by Mr. J. D. Hughey. After the enrollment of delegates the following queries will be dis-

cussed: 1. "The church as the centre of community life." Speakers, W. J. Gaines, L. R. Brunson, J. O. Atkins, Prof. W. T. Prescott.

2. "Do we need a revival of religion? If so, how may it be obtained?" Speakers, G. W. Medlock, J. T. Littlejohn, Jr., Lewis Eubanks.

"State missions." Speakers, P. B. Lanham, F. N. K. Bailey, J. D. Hughey.

Some ways of helping our pastor." Speakers, George Wright, S. B. Mays, D. E. Lanham.

5. "Are we as Christians intensely interested in the salvation of the world?" Paper by Mrs. A. B.

Sunday morning sermon by Rev. P. B. Lanham.

Collection for State missions Sunity in the attempt to put unprofitable day afternoon to be provided for. Let each church send a full delegaisfactory agricultural credit forces tion. Let each speaker, be present with a well-prepared speech.

> J .T. Littlejohn, For Committee.

### Union Meeting.

The union meeting of the third division will meet with Red Oak Grove church July 29-30.

11-Devotional by moderator. 11:30-Enrollment of delegates vith reports.

1st Query: What is the possibilistudy. At best such waste can only ties of a prayer meeting in a church? J G McKie, J M Bussey. 2nd Query: Why am I a Baptist,

from choice or from environment? peared. G W Bussey, J C Harvley. 12:30: Adjournment for dinner.

Rev. J F Warren, LG Bell. 4th Query: How can we get our mission work on a cash basis.

3rd Query: Are Baptists as progres-

sive as some other denominations?

12:30: Adjournment for dinner. Sunday afternoon, song service. Sermon by Rev. J F Warren.

H. E. Bunch, For committee.

A DOUTOR'S REMEDY FOR COPCHS

As a cure for coughs and colds Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey combines these remedies in just the right proportion to do the most good for summer coughs or colds. A trial will prove the value of this splendid cough medicine. Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey soothes the irritation, stops your cough, kills the (By O. M. ALLYN, Illinois Experiment cold germs and does you a world of good. A 25c. bottle will more than convince you-it will stop

# Campaign Meetings.

There have been some additional been hauled to the field in the manure, campaign meetings provided for Edgefield County, and the dates of some of the meetings have been changed by request. Following is a list of the campaign meetings as at present fixed:

1st. At Johnston, on Saturday,

2nd. At J. J. Griffis', on Friday, July 28th.

3rd. At Colliers on Wednesday,

August 2nd. 4th. At Meeting Street on Thurs-

day, August 3rd. 6th. At Ropers on Saturday,

7th. At Trenton on Saturday, August 19th.

8th. At Edgefield on Saturday, August 26th.

> B. E. NICHOLSON, Co. Chair.

# Congressional Campaign Meetings.

The following schedule campaign meetings for Congressional candidates in our Congressional District has been fixed as follows:

Beaufort, August 1. Jasper, August 2. Hampton, August 3. Bamberg, August 4. Barnwell, August 5. Saluda, August 7. Edgefield, August 8. Aiken, August 9.

> B. E. NICHOLSON, County Chairman.

FOR SALE-Several thousand tomato plants, ready to be transplanted. Leave orders at the Bank of Edgefield.

### The Women of France Under War Conditions.

(By Edw. Fox Sainsbury.)

justice to the noble women of the sacrificing. Here in England and Great French Republic. Before the Germany grumblers wail over high war the great mass of the women cost of living, and because the State were models of good wives, good machine does not work so smoothly mothers, good housekeepers and the in war as in peace time. Let the friends and loving helpers of the grumblers come to France and feel poor or afflicted, but there were cer- ashamed! tain classes of idle, frivolous women of fashion giving up their lives to pleasures and indulgence, which wealth always brings in its train. Paris and the large cities were the centers of luxury, wasteful expenditure and selfish indulgence. Madame and her daughters spent their days and nights seeking new amusements, new "distractions" to while away the idle hours and danish boredom.

It was once said by a French writer, "Paris is the heaven of women and the hell of horses." Assuredly the women were petted, spoiled, flattered and pampered, and we fear the poor horses of those days received more blows than corn. Happily all this is now changed.

How would women used to such unhealthy moral surroundings behave when the demon of war stalked the land? The wiseacres shook their heads and prophesied social disaster and scandal. These croakers only looked on the surface of things: the painted faces, the perfumed woman of fashion, luxurious homes, costly dresses, high living, diamonds, carriages and automobiles, but they forget or never knew the ardent patriotism, the ceaseless energy, and the courage of the race. All the evil prophecies have been falsified.

At the first signal of national danger, so soon as husbands, sons, brothers, or fiances were summoned to save their land, the mask fell off, frivolity and selfish pleasure were banished and lo! the true women and their true natures ap-

When the war toesin sounded from every church steeple in France, her women knew that the hour of sacrifice had come, from chateau and cottage all were prepared to pay to the utmost the price of duty; luxuries disappeared as if by magic; fine dresses and jewelry were put Sunday morning-Sunday school aside; with one accord all classes in usual order, missionary sermon with stout hearts set themselves the task of helping to defend by their helpfulness and charity their dear Motherland and their dear ones at the front.

> There were no wringing of hands, no tears, no complaints, no idle words. Every face was aflame with hope and resolution. The vows then made that so long as strength remained it should be used to serve the land they loved so well, have been kept.

Seven millions of men have been called to defend the Motherland. Seven millions of women have filled their places behind the ploughs, in

workshop, in warehouse or wherever men were employed in peace time. Women tram drivers, women farmers, women bank clerks, policewo-No poor words of mine can do men, all helping, all toiling, all

In France the average cost of living is double that of peace times, in England about fifty per cent. higher. Thrifty and clever as are the women the average French woman is underfed; she sees that her children have enough and shares her short allowance with less prosperous neighbor. Charity, State-aided charity, she will have none of it. The food given as charity would choke her; her pride would suffer. Thank Heaven there are none of those degrading and demoralizing institutions-workhouses in France.

Hundreds of thousands of women live on half a dollar or less a day. Think of it! try and realize what half a dollar a day means, for food, rent, and all expenses, yet none complain. They suffer with a smile on their thin intelligent faces!

In recording the noble deeds of self-sacrifice of French women it is a duty and pleasure to pay a special ply Sloan's Liniment where your tribute to the women formerly be- pain is and notice how quick you longing to the religious orders, the get relief. Penetrates without rubnuns, little sisters of the poor-all, bing. Buy it at any Drug Store. 25c. have done their duty and will do so | -3. to the end.

While the men are fighting for national liberty; while they are falling daily, defending the frontier, the women are bravely fighting poverty and sickness, keeping home ready and waiting, possessed of infinite patience, the dawn of that day when the war-worn and war-soiled address the crowd on topics of inwarriors will return, if God so wills terest to the farmers. Everybody it, to their loved ones. Heaven are especially invited to come and grant that day be near at hand!

FOUND-A gold bracelet on the street crossing between the store of Collett & Mitchell and the Edgefield Fruit Store. Apply at The Advertiser office.

## Get Somebody Else.

The Lord had a job for me, But I had so much to do I said. You get somebody else, Or wait till I get through. I don't know how the Lord came out, But He seemed to get along; But I felt a kind o' sneakin'-like-Knowed I'd done God wrong.

One day I needed the Lord, Needed Him right away, But He never answered me at all And I could hear Him say. Down in my accusing heart, "Nigger, I'se got too much to do; You get somebody else, Or wait till I get through."

Now, when the Lord He have a job for me. I never tries to shirk;

drops what I have on hand, And does the good Lord's work. And my affairs can run along, Or wait till I get through; Nobody else can do the work That God marked out for you. -Paul Lawrence Dunbar.

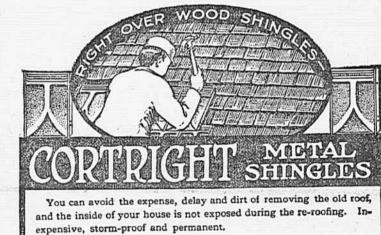
#### WILL SLOAN'S LINIMENT RELIEVE PAIN?

Try it and see-one application will prove more than a column of claims. James S. Ferguson, Phila., Pa., writes: "I have had wonderful relief since I used Sloan's Liniment on my knees. To think after all these years of pain one application gave me relief. Many thanks for what your remedy has done for me." Don't keep on suffering, ap-

### Annual Farmers' Institute at Cleora.

The Cleora farmers club will have their annual barbecue and picnic on Thursday, August 10. Prominent speakers will be on hand to have a good time and hear something that will be interesting to all. Dinner will be fifty cents for men and boys over fourteen years of age, women and children free.

C. M. Williams, For Com. on arrangements.



STEWART & KERNAGHAN



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SOME TOBACCO FOR CIG-R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY WINSTON SALEN, N.C.U.S.A. DOES NOT BITE THE TONGUE

pipe or a hand rolled cigarette unless you get on talking-terms with Prince Albert tobacco!

know the joy and

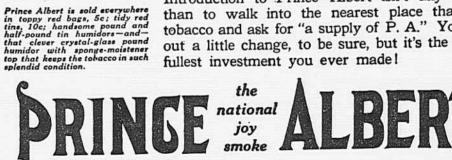
contentment of a

friendly old jimmy

P.A. comes to you with a real reason for all the goodness and satisfaction it offers. It is made by a patented process that removes bite and parch! You can smoke it long and hard without a comeback! Prince Albert has always been sold without coupons or premiums. We prefer to give quality!

Prince Albert affords the keenest pipe and cigarette enjoyment! And that flavor and fragrance and coolness is as good as that sounds. P.A. just answers the universal demand for tobacco without bite, parch or kick-back!

Introduction to Prince Albert isn't any harder than to walk into the nearest place that sells tobacco and ask for "a supply of P. A." You pay out a little change, to be sure, but it's the cheerfullest investment you ever made!



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